



## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

[RTID 0648-XD280]

#### **Taking and Importing Marine Mammals; Taking Marine Mammals Incidental to Geophysical Surveys Related to Oil and Gas Activities in the Gulf of Mexico**

**AGENCY:** National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), National Oceanic and  
Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Commerce.

**ACTION:** Notice of modification to expiration date of letter of authorization.

**SUMMARY:** In accordance with the Marine Mammal Protection Act (MMPA), as  
amended, its implementing regulations, and NMFS' MMPA Regulations for Taking  
Marine Mammals Incidental to Geophysical Surveys Related to Oil and Gas Activities in  
the Gulf of Mexico (GOM), notification is hereby given that NMFS has modified the  
expiration date of a Letter of Authorization (LOA) issued to CGG for the take of marine  
mammals incidental to geophysical survey activity in the GOM.

**DATES:** This LOA is effective through April 7, 2024.

**ADDRESSES:** The LOA, LOA request, and supporting documentation are available  
online at: [https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/marine-mammal-protection/issued-letters-  
authorization-oil-and-gas-industry-geophysical-survey](https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/marine-mammal-protection/issued-letters-authorization-oil-and-gas-industry-geophysical-survey). In case of problems accessing  
these documents, please call the contact listed below (**FOR FURTHER  
INFORMATION CONTACT**).

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Rachel Wachtendonk, Office of  
Protected Resources, NMFS, (301) 427-8401.

#### **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**

##### **Background**

Sections 101(a)(5)(A) and (D) of the MMPA (16 U.S.C. 1361 *et seq.*) direct the Secretary of Commerce to allow, upon request, the incidental, but not intentional, taking of small numbers of marine mammals by U.S. citizens who engage in a specified activity (other than commercial fishing) within a specified geographical region if certain findings are made and either regulations are issued or, if the taking is limited to harassment, a notice of a proposed authorization is provided to the public for review.

An authorization for incidental takings shall be granted if NMFS finds that the taking will have a negligible impact on the species or stock(s), will not have an unmitigable adverse impact on the availability of the species or stock(s) for subsistence uses (where relevant), and if the permissible methods of taking and requirements pertaining to the mitigation, monitoring and reporting of such takings are set forth. NMFS has defined “negligible impact” in 50 CFR 216.103 as an impact resulting from the specified activity that cannot be reasonably expected to, and is not reasonably likely to, adversely affect the species or stock through effects on annual rates of recruitment or survival.

Except with respect to certain activities not pertinent here, the MMPA defines “harassment” as: any act of pursuit, torment, or annoyance which: (i) has the potential to injure a marine mammal or marine mammal stock in the wild (Level A harassment); or (ii) has the potential to disturb a marine mammal or marine mammal stock in the wild by causing disruption of behavioral patterns, including, but not limited to, migration, breathing, nursing, breeding, feeding, or sheltering (Level B harassment).

On January 19, 2021, we issued a final rule with regulations to govern the unintentional taking of marine mammals incidental to geophysical survey activities conducted by oil and gas industry operators, and those persons authorized to conduct activities on their behalf (collectively “industry operators”), in U.S. Federal waters of the GOM over the course of 5 years (86 FR 5322, January 19, 2021). The rule was based on

our findings that the total taking from the specified activities over the 5-year period will have a negligible impact on the affected species or stock(s) of marine mammals and will not have an unmitigable adverse impact on the availability of those species or stocks for subsistence uses. The rule became effective on April 19, 2021.

Our regulations at 50 CFR 217.180 *et seq.* allow for the issuance of LOAs to industry operators for the incidental take of marine mammals during geophysical survey activities and prescribe the permissible methods of taking and other means of affecting the least practicable adverse impact on marine mammal species or stocks and their habitat (often referred to as mitigation), as well as requirements pertaining to the monitoring and reporting of such taking. Under 50 CFR 217.186(e), issuance of an LOA shall be based on a determination that the level of taking will be consistent with the findings made for the total taking allowable under these regulations and a determination that the amount of take authorized under the LOA is of no more than small numbers.

NMFS issued an LOA to CGG on March 24, 2023, for the take of marine mammals incidental to a three-dimensional (3D) ocean bottom node (OBN) survey over approximately 200 lease blocks in the Walker Ridge and Green Canyon areas of the central GOM, effective May 1 through December 31, 2023. Please see the **Federal Register** notice of issuance (88 FR 17819, March 24, 2023) for additional detail regarding the LOA and the survey activity.

CGG initially anticipated that the activity would occur at some point between May 1 and December 31, 2023. CGG subsequently conveyed to NMFS that the survey would occur later than previously expected. CGG has requested modification to the expiration date of the LOA (from December 31, 2023 to April 7, 2024) to accommodate the survey delays. There are no other changes to CGG's planned activity. Since issuance of the LOA, no survey work has occurred.

#### **Authorization**

NMFS has changed the expiration date of the LOA from December 31, 2023 to April 7, 2024. There are no other changes to the LOA as described in the March 24, 2023, **Federal Register** notice of issuance (88 FR 17819): the specified survey activity; estimated take by incidental harassment; and small numbers analysis and determination remain unchanged and are herein incorporated by reference.

Dated: October 10, 2023.

Kimberly Damon-Randall,  
Director, Office of Protected Resources,  
National Marine Fisheries Service.

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